05 March 2018

# **Lecture Text for**

# Module 2-5: Roles of ITU-R Study Groups for a WRC

- ITU-R Study Groups, Working Parties and Task Groups and their roles in the preparation for WRC
- Important timeline for the preparation of a WRC

Lecturer: Mr. Xiaoyang Gao

# **Introduction of the Lecturer**

# Mr. Xiaoyang Gao



# **Biographical notes**

**Mr. Xiaoyang Gao** is a Chief Spectrum Officer of China Satellite Communications Co., Ltd (CHINA SATCOM). Vice-Chairman of ITU CPM-19. He is an expert of the Radio Association of China, and a member of Radio Applications and Management Committee under China Institute of Communications.

He participated in satellite engineering for more than 30 years, ITU&APG relevant activities for more than 20 years, including PP-14, WRCs, Working Party and Study Group meetings, ITU Council and Council Working Group meetings and APT Conference Preparatory Group meetings.

As Vice-Chairman of Satellite Services of ITU during the period 2007-2015, he also chaired as Drafting Group Chairman of APG on Satellite Procedure and Regulatory issues for WRC-12, Working Party Chairman of APG on Satellite Services for WRC-15, CPM Report Rapporteur on Fixed-Satellite Service for WRC-15, Working Party Chairman of WRC-15 on Satellite Allocation issues. By RA-15, Mr. GAO was elected as Vice-Chairman of WRC-19 preparatory meeting.

# ITU-R SG/WP/TG for WRC

Xiaoyang GAO, CHINA SATCOM, CHINA



### A. Main Points

- ITU-R Study Groups, Working Parties and Task Groups and their roles in the preparation for WRC
- Important timeline for the preparation of a WRC



#### A. ITU-R in Brief

■ ITU-R: Radio-frequency allocation, satellite orbit management and access technologies.

An increasing number of players need to make use of these limited resources, and participating in ITU-R conferences and study group activities.

WRC is ITU-R highest-level meeting.

■ ITU has twelve regional and area offices around the world.

The Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific in Bangkok and its Area office in Jakarta serve 38 Member states, as well as the ITU Sector Members and Associates, most of which have their headquarters in the Region.



### A. ITU-R in Brief



#### A. ITU-R in Brief

### ■ World Radiocommunication Conferences (WRC):

To **review**, and, if necessary, **revise** the <u>Radio Regulations</u>, the international treaty governing the use of the radio-frequency spectrum and the geostationary-satellite and non-geostationary-satellite orbits.

- Revise the Radio Regulations and any associated Frequency assignment and allotment Plans
- · Address any radiocommunication matter of worldwide character
- Instruct the Radio Regulations Board and the Radiocommunication Bureau, and review their activities;
- Determine Questions for study by the <u>Radiocommunication</u>
   <u>Assembly</u> and its <u>Study Groups</u> in preparation for future Radiocommunication Conferences.

<u>Conference Preparatory Meeting (CPM)</u> shall prepare a consolidated report to be used in support of the work of such conferences

#### A. ITU-R in Brief

### ■ Radiocommunication Assemblies (RA):

RA are responsible for the **structure**, **programme and approval** of radiocommunication studies. They are normally convened every three or four years and may be associated in time and place with <u>World Radiocommunication Conferences (WRCs)</u>.

- assign conference preparatory work and other questions to the <u>Study Groups;</u>
- respond to other requests from ITU conferences;
- · suggest suitable topics for the agenda of future WRCs;
- approve and issue <u>ITU-R Recommendations</u> and <u>ITU-R</u>
   <u>Questions</u> developed by the Study Groups;
- set the programme for Study Groups, and disband or establish Study Groups according to need.

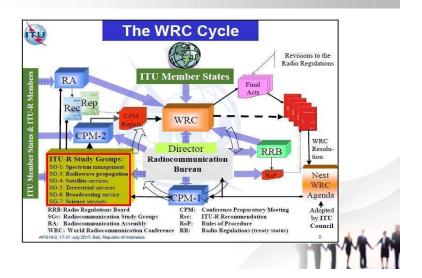
#### A. ITU-R in Brief

### ■ The objectives of the regulations:

With a view to fulfilling the purposes of the ITU set out in Article 1 of the Constitution, these Regulations have the following objectives:

- to facilitate equitable access to and rational use of the natural resources of the radio-frequency spectrum and the geostationarysatellite orbit
- to ensure the availability and protection from harmful interference of the frequencies provided for distress and safety purposes
- to assist in the prevention and resolution of cases of harmful interference between the radio services of different administrations
- to facilitate the efficient and effective operation of all radiocommunication services
- to provide for and, where necessary, regulate new applications of radiocommunication technology

### A. ITU-R in Brief



1906 (Berlin)	International Radiotelegraph Convention (1st Radio Regulations)			
1927 (Washington DC)	CCIR (International Radio Consultative Committee)			
1932 (Madrid)	Telegraph & Radiotelegraph Conventions merged: the International Telegraph Union became the International Telecommunication U			
1947 (Atlantic City)	IFRB (International Frequency Registration Board) ITU as UN specialized agency			
1992 (Geneva)	ITU-R (Radiocommunication Sector ):  •RRB (Radio Regulations Board)  •BR (Radiocommunication Bureau)			



### **B. ITU-R STUDY GROUPS**

- ITU-R Study Groups (SGs) develop the technical bases for decisions taken at WRCs and develop global standards (Recommendations), Reports and Handbooks on radiocommunication matter. Particular attention is paid to the radiocommunication needs of developing countries.
- ITU-R SGs gathers more than 4000 specialists, from: ITU Member States, Sector and Associate Members, and Academia participate on ITU-R SG activities; ITU-R SG work in cooperation with other international radiocommunication organizations.
- ITU-R counts with 6 SG, composed by 21 Working Parties, WP. WP meets twice a years (some WP 1 or 3), normally at Geneva. SG meets yearly (after sessions of their respective WP)
- Currently 1163 Recommendations and 517 Reports in force, and also 41 Handbooks
- All ITU-R Rec, Rep, Op, and the Spectrum Management related Handbooks are of public access (download), free of charge



### **B. ITU-R STUDY GROUPS**

### **■ STUDY GROUPS**

- Study Group 1 (SG 1): Spectrum management
- Study Group 3 (SG 3): Radio wave propagation
- · Study Group 4 (SG 4): Satellite services
- Study Group 5 (SG 5): Terrestrial services
- Study Group 6 (SG 6): Broadcasting service
- Study Group 7 (SG 7): Science services
- Coordination Committee for Vocabulary (CCV)
- Conference Preparatory Meeting (CPM)

The BR provides the Secretariat to every ITU-R SG, headed by each SG Counselor http://www.itu.int/en/ITU-R/study-groups

#### **SG1: Spectrum management**

**Scope**: Spectrum management principles and techniques, general principles of sharing, spectrum monitoring, long-term strategies for spectrum utilization, economic approaches to national spectrum management, automated techniques and assistance to developing countries in cooperation with the Telecommunication Development Sector.

#### Structure:

WP 1A: Spectrum engineering techniques

WP 1B: Spectrum management methodologies / economic strategies

WP 1C: Spectrum monitoring



### **B. ITU-R STUDY GROUPS**

#### SG3: Radiowave propagation

**Scope**: Propagation of radio waves in ionized and non-ionized media and the characteristics of radio noise, for the purpose of improving radiocommunication systems.

#### Structure:

**WP 3J**: Propagation fundamentals **WP 3K**: Point-to-area propagation

WP 3L: Ionospheric propagation and radio noise WP 3M: Point-to-point and Earth-space propagation



#### SG4: Satellite services

Scope: Systems and networks for the fixed-satellite service, mobile-satellite service, broadcasting satellite service and radiodetermination-satellite service.

#### Structure:

**WP 4A**: Efficient orbit/spectrum utilization for the fixed-satellite service (FSS) and broadcasting-satellite service (BSS)

**WP 4B**: Systems, air interfaces, performance and availability objectives for the fixed-satellite service (FSS), broadcasting-satellite service (BSS) and mobile-satellite service (MSS), including IP-based applications and satellite news gathering (SNG)

**WP 4C**: Efficient orbit/spectrum utilization for the mobile-satellite service (MSS) and the radiodetermination-satellite service (RDSS) <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> WP 4C also deals with the performance issues related to RDSS



#### **B. ITU-R STUDY GROUPS**

#### **SG5: Terrestrial services**

**Scope**: Systems and networks for fixed, mobile, radiodetermination, amateur and amateur-satellite services.

#### Structure:

**WP 5A**: Land mobile service above 30MHz³ (excluding IMT); wireless access in the fixed service; amateur and amateur-satellite services

**WP 5B**: Maritime mobile service including the Global Maritime Distress and Safety System (GMDSS); the aeronautical mobile service and the radiodetermination service

 $\mbox{WP 5C:}$  Fixed wireless systems; HF and other systems below 30 MHz in the fixed and land mobile services

WP 5D: IMT systems

**TG 5/1:** WRC-19 Agenda item 1.13 "to consider identification of frequency bands for the future development of International Mobile Telecommunications (IMT), including possible additional allocations to the mobile service on a primary basis, in accordance with Resolution 238 (WRC-15)";

3 including the exact frequency of 30MHz

SG6: Broadcasting service

Scope: Radiocommunication broadcasting, including vision, sound, multimedia and data services principally intended for delivery to the general public; it encompasses the production and distribution of programmes(vision, sound, multimedia, data, etc.) as well as contribution circuits among studios, information gathering circuits (ENG, requirements for SNG, etc.), primary distribution to delivery nodes, and secondary distribution to consumers.

#### Structure:

WP 6A: Terrestrial broadcasting delivery

WP 6B: Broadcast service assembly and access

WP 6C: Programme production and quality assessment



### **B. ITU-R STUDY GROUPS**

**SG7:** Science services

Scope: "Science services" refer to the standard frequency and time signal, space research (SRS), space operation, Earth exploration-satellite (EESS), meteorological-satellite (MetSat), meteorological aids (MetAids) and radio astronomy (RAS) services. MORE

#### Structure:

WP 7A: Time signals and frequency standard emissions:

WP 7B: Space radiocommunication applications

WP 7C: Remote sensing systems

WP 7D: Radio astronomy



#### ■ ITU-R Series on Rec, Rep, Handbook:

- BO: Satellite delivery
- BR: Recording for production, archival and play-out; film for television
- BS: Broadcasting service (sound)
- BT: Broadcasting service (television)
- F: Fixed service
- M: Mobile, radiodetermination, amateur and related satellite services
- P: Radiowave propagation
- RA: Radio astronomy
- RS: Remote sensing systems
- S: Fixed-satellite service
- SA: Space applications and meteorology
- SF: Frequency sharing and coordination between fixed-satellite and fixed service systems
- SM: Spectrum management

#### ■ Prepare draft CPM text



### C. ITU-R SG/WP/TG Roles for WRC

■ Normally, all the WRC preparatory work will be performed within the framework of the foreseen work programme and organization of the ITU-R Study Groups.

#### ■ First session of CPM19-1

Besides organizing preparatory studies, proposing a CPM Report structure, nominating six (6) Chapter Rapporteurs, CPM19-1 invited ITU-R Study Group 5 to establish a dedicated Task Group (TG 5/1) to deal with complex issues related to WRC-19 agenda item 1.13.



Allocation of ITU-R preparatory work for WRC-1

Topic Responsible group		Action to be taken by the group				
.1 to consider an allocation of the frequency band 50-54 MHz to the amateur service in Region 1, in accordance with Resolution 658 [COM6/6] (WRC-15						
Resolution 658 [COM6/6] (WRC-15) Allocation of the frequency band 50-54 MHz to the amateur service in Region 1	WP 5A	resolves to invite the 2019 World Radiocommunication Conference to consider the results of the studies below and take appropriate actions, including spectrum allocation, invites ITU-R  1 to study spectrum needs in Region 1 for the amateur service in the frequency band 50-54 MHz; 2 taking into account the results of the above studies, to study sharing between the amateur service and the mobile, fixed, radiolocation and broadcasting services, in order to ensure protection of these services.	WP 5B WP 5C WP 6A (WP 3K) (WP 3M)			
		ons operating in the mobile-satellite service, meteorological-satellite service and Earth exploration-satellite accordance with Resolution 765 [COM6/7] (WRC-15);	service in th			
Resolution 765 [COM6/7] (WRC-15) Establishment of in-band power limits for earth stations operating in mobile- satellite service, the meteorological- satellite service and the Earth exploration-satellite service in the frequency bands 401-403 MHz and 399-490.05 MHz	WP 7B	resolves to invite the 2019 World Radiocommunication Conference to take into account the results of ITU-R studies, and consider the possibility of establishing in-band power limits for earth stations in the EESS and MetSat in the frequency bands 401-403 MHz and in the MSS frequency band 399-9-400.05 MHz, invites ITU-R to conduct and complete, in time for WRC-19, the necessary technical, operational and regulatory studies on the possibility of establishing in-band power limits for earth stations in the EESS and MetSat in the frequency band 401-403 MHz and the MSS in the frequency band 399-9-900.05 MHz,	WP 4C WP 5A WP 7C (WP 3M)			



# C. ITU-R SG/WP/TG Roles for WRC

I-R preparatory work for W

Topic	Responsible group	Action to be taken by the group	Concerned group <sup>1</sup>
10	group uency bands fo	r the future development of International Mobile Telecommunications (IMT), including possible additional	group1
* See the CPM19-1 Decision in Annex 9 fc		to conduct and compiler in time for WINCL9 the appropriate sharing and compatibility studied, shaing include account the protection of services to which the band is allocated on a primary basis, for the frequency bands:  24.25.25°C shirt; 37.40.5 6.5tt, 42.25.43.5 CHz, 45.547 6Hz, 47.25.20°C SHz, 50.45.26°CHz, 50.45.26°CHz, 50.45°C SHz, 50.4	WP 3M WP 4A WP 4B WP 4C WP 5A WP 5A WP 5C WP 5C WP 5C WP 5C WP 5C WP 7D

11

Allocation of ITU-R preparatory work for WRC-19

Topic group

Action to be taken by the group group!

Action to be taken by the group group!

Action to be taken by the group group!

To consider and approve the Report of the Balaccommunication Bureau, in accordance with Article 7 of the Convention:

1. or the activities of the Redocommunication Sector since WRC-15;

Seas-8.11.2 (Rev-WRC-15)

Recommunication in the Frequency
tands 1.885-2.025 MHz and

WP 5D

(see
Note 2)

Note 2)

Note 2)

Note 3)

WP 5D

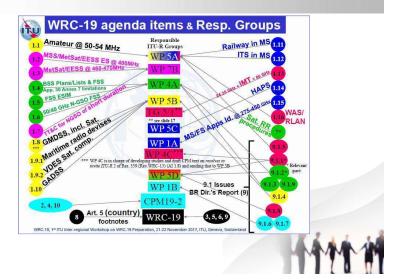
(see also
Note 2)

Note 3)

Allocation of ITU-R preparatory work for WRC-19

Preparety

## C. ITU-R SG/WP/TG Roles for WRC



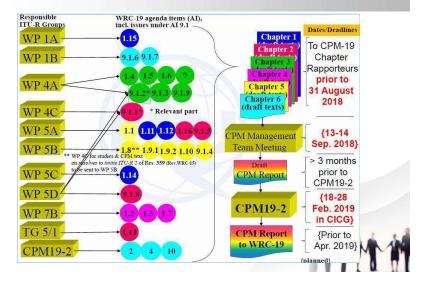
Chapters of the draft CPM Report	WRC-19 Agenda items
Land mobile and fixed services	1.11, 1.12, 1.14, 1.15
Broadband applications in the mobile service	1.13, 1.16, 9.1 (9.1.1, 9.1.5, 9.1.8)
Satellite services	1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 7, 9.1 (9.1.2, 9.1.3, 9.1.9)
Science services	1.2, 1.3, 1.7
Maritime, aeronautical and amateur services	1.1, 1.8, 1.9.1, 1.9.2, 1.10, 9.1 (9.1.4)
General issues	2, 4, 9.1 (9.1.6, 9.1.7), 10

## C. ITU-R SG/WP/TG Roles for WRC

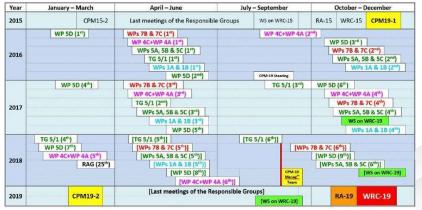


1st Workshop · To be scheduled halfway through the preparatory cycle ⇒Presentation and review of the on-going preparatory on 21-22 studies of the ITU-R responsible groups for CPM-19 Nov. 2017 ⇒Presentation of the organization, preliminary views, Webpage draft priorities and positions of the regional groups • To be scheduled few months prior to CPM19-2 2nd Workshop ⇒Presentation of the Draft CPM Report to WRC-19 [21-23 (explanation of the draft Methods to satisfy the November WRC-19 agenda items) 2018]\* ⇒Presentation and review of the regional groups' draft views, positions and common proposals • To be scheduled few months prior to WRC-19 3rd Workshop Presentation of the CPM & Dir. Reports to WRC-19 [Q3 2019]\* ⇒Presentation and review of the regional groups' draft views, positions and common proposals

# D. Important Timeline



# **D. Important Timeline**



 $\underline{www.itu.int/en/events/Pages/Calendar-Events.aspx?sector=ITU-R$ 



# **D. Important Timeline**

#### Dates for CPM19-2, RA-19, WRC-19, CPM23-1

2019/2/18	2019/2/28	ITU-R	CPM19-2	Second Session of the Conference Preparatory Meeting for WRC-19	Switzerland [Geneva]	Planned
2019/10/21	2019/10/25	ITU-R	RA-19	Radiocommunication Assembly 2019 (RA-19)	Egypt [Sharm El Sheikh]	Confirmed
2019/10/28	2019/11/22	ITU-R	WRC-19	World Radiocommunication Conference 2019	Egypt [Sharm El Sheikh]	Confirmed
2019/11/25	2019/11/26	ITU-R	CPM23-1	First Session of the Conference Preparatory Meeting for WRC-23	Egypt [Sharm El Sheikh]	Planned



## E. TIPS

- Take part in ITU-R studies
- · Learn other regional group studies
- Know update of ITU-R PDN Rep/Rec and draft CPM text
- · Exchange different views

# Thank You for Your kind attention



## ITU-R SG/WP/TG for WRC

QUESTIONS?

